

END-OF-LIFE

- Design for recycling
- Infrastructure for collection, sorting and recycling of waste
- Consumer behaviour



RAW MATERIALS

- Renewable or fossil feedstock
- Energy required to extract and process



PRODUCT USAGE

- Durability
- Functionality
- Consumer behaviour



PRODUCTION

- CO₂ emissions
- Energy intensity
- Material composition
- Efficiency



TRANSPORT

- Size
- Weight



A
LIFE CYCLE
APPROACH